Appendices

Appendix A 2005 and Revised 2008 Notices of Preparation

Document Details Report State Clearinghouse Data Base

SCH# 2005072100

	East Contra Costa BART Extension (known as eBART)
Lead Agency	San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District

Type NOP Notice of Preparation

Description

The San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transil District (BART) and the Federal Transit Administration (FTA) intend to prepare a joint Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) pursuant to the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) and an Environmental Impact Report (EIR) pursuant to the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) for enhanced transit service in eastern Contra Costa County. Service is proposed to follow an alignment in the State Route 4 median between the Pittsburg/BayPoint BART Station and Loveridge Road, and then to Byron via the Union Pacific Mococo Line, with a single track service between the Hillcrest and Byron stations. This 23-mile corridor includes six transit stations in Pittsburg, Antioch, Oakley, Brentwood and Byron (in unincorporated Contra Costa County). The recommended rail technology involves trains using light-weight, self-propelled rail cars known as Diesel Multiple Units (DMUs). Passengers on the DMUs would tranfer to Bart at the existing Pittsburg/Bay Point BART Station, ideally with a short walk across or along the BART platform. A train storage yard and maintenance facility are part of the proposed facilities. In addition, the proposed project would include new grade separations in Antioch at Somersville Road, A Street and Hillcrest Avenue. Local bus service offered by Tri Delta Transit District would be modified to eliminate routes that duplicate eBART service, synchronize headways with eBART schedules, and redefine routes to feed eBART stations.

Lead Agency Contact Ellen Smith Name San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District Agency Fax 415-464-6143 Phone email 300 Lakeside Drive, 16th Floor Address Zip 94612 State CA City Oakland Project Location Contra Costa County Pittsburg, Antioch, Oakley, Byron City Region Cross Streets Parcel No. Section Base Township Range Proximity to: Highways SR-4, Hwy 160 Airports Railways Union Pacific, BART 3 canals, 4 creeks, 1 waterway, 1 aqueduct, and unnamed drainages Waterways Schools Land Use Landuse; Water Quality; Flood Plain/Flooding; Wetland/Riparian; Wildlife; Toxic/Hazardous; Project Issues Agricultural Land; Archaeologic-Historic; Air Quality; Noise; Other Issues Resources Agency; Office of Historic Preservation; Department of Parks and Recreation; San Reviewing Francisco Bay Conservation and Development Commission; Department of Water Resources; Agencies Department of Fish and Game, Region 3; Native American Heritage Commission; California Highway Patrol; Calitrans, District 4: Department of Toxic Substances Control; Regional Water Quality Control Bd., Region 5 (Sacramento); State Lands Commission; Public Utilities Commission; Air Resources Board, Transportation Projects Note: Blanks in data fields result from insufficient information provided by lead agency.

Document Details Report State Clearinghouse Data Base

Date Received 07/15/2005 Start of Review 07/15/2005 End of Review 08/15/2005

Note: Blanks in data fields result from insufficient information provided by lead agency.

2005072100 NOTICE OF PREPARATION Responsible/Trustee Agency San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District (BART) 300 Lakeside Drive Oakland, CA, 94612

Subject:

To:

From:

Notice of Preparation of an Environmental Impact Report

Project Title	File Number			
East Contra Costa BART Extension (known as "eBART")				
Project Proponent				
San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District (BART)				
Project Location				
Contra Costa County, California - from the existing BART terminus station at Pittsburg/BayPoint, through the communities of Pittsburg, Antioch, Brentwood, and Oakley, to a new terminus in Byron.				
Project Description				
The San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District (BART) intend to prepare a joint Environmental Impact Statement (E Act (NEPA) and an Environmental Impact Report (EIR) pur (CEQA) for enhanced transit service in eastern Contra Cost alignment in the State Route 4 median between the Pittsburg then to Byron via the Union Pacific Mococo Line, with sing stations. This 23-mile corridor includes six transit stations Byron (in unincorporated Contra Costa County). The recon weight, self-propelled rail cars known as Diesel Multiple Un transfer to BART at the existing Pittsburg/Bay Point BART the BART platform. A train storage yard and maintenance addition, the proposed project would include new grade sep and Hillcrest Avenue. Local bus service offered by Tri Del routes that duplicate eBART service, synchronize headways feed eBART stations.	EIS) pursuant to the National Environmental Policy rsuant to the California Environmental Quality Act a County. Service is proposed to follow an t/BayPoint BART Station and Loveridge Road, and gle track service between the Hillcrest and Byron in Pittsburg, Antioch, Oakley, Brentwood, and nmended rail technology involves trains using light- nits (DMUs). Passengers on the DMUs would Station, ideally with a short walk across or along facility are part of the proposed facilities. In arations in Antioch at Somersville Road, A Street, ta Transit District would be modified to eliminate			
San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District (BART) will identified above. In connection with the proposed project, y scope and content of the environmental information which is responsibilities. A more detailed project description, project effects are contained in the attached materials. In addition, receive public comment and your agency is invited to attend Dallas Ranch Middle School 1401 Mt. Hamilton Drive Antioch, CA 94531 July 19, 2005 at 7pm	we need to know the views of your agency as to the s germane to your agency[]s statutory at alternatives, and the probable environmental BART has scheduled two scoping sessions to			

Draft NOP for eBART, June 28, 2005

Brentwood Council Chamber 734 3 st Street Brentwood, California 94513 July 20, 2005 at 7pm	
Due to time limits mandated by State law, your response n than 30 days after receipt of this notice.	nust be sent at the earliest possible date but no later
Please send your response to Ms. Ellen Smith, San Francis Drive, 16 ⁶ floor, Oakland, CA, 94612. Please provide the your agency.	
Prepared by: EIP Associates on behalf of BART	Signature: Date:

East Contra Costa BART Extension ("eBART")

Description of Study Area, Project Background and Scope

The planning and development of transportation improvements within the State Route 4 East Corridor has been ongoing since the late 1980s. These efforts have led to the widening of State Route 4 from Willow Pass Road in Concord to Railroad Avenue in Pittsburg. Plans and studies to continue the highway widening through the Loveridge Road interchange are underway under the direction of the Contra Costa Transportation Authority (CCTA). In addition, the BART extension to Pittsburg/Bay Point opened in 1996. The station serves over 10,000 persons entering and exiting the BART system each weekday.

In 2001, BART and the Contra Costa Transportation Authority (CCTA) commenced the State Route 4 East Corridor Transit Study to explore a series of alternative transit improvements. (The study is available at the project website: <u>www.ebartproject.org</u> in the Library section under "2002 Feasibility Study.") This feasibility study, steered by a Policy Advisory Committee of elected and appointed local officials and a BART Board representative, started with a long list of nearly 20 potential types of transit and transportation improvements. Among these alternatives were continuation of existing BART service in the median of State Route 4 to Hillcrest Avenue; continuation of existing BART service in the median of State Route 4 to Loveridge Road and then to Hillcrest Avenue using the Union Pacific line; extension of transit services using Bus Rapid Transit technology; extension of transit services using commuter rail; and expansion of express bus service by Tri Delta Transit District, the local transit operator. Through an iterative process of screening and refinement, involving public discussions, engineering and cost evaluations, and ridership estimates, the long list of alternatives was winnowed down to eight viable alternatives referred to as Packages A through H. The Packages can be found on the project website in the State Route 4 East Corridor Transit Study.

The study culminated in 2002 with a unanimous recommendation by the Policy Advisory Committee, and direction from both the BART and CCTA Boards, to proceed to environmental analyses and preliminary engineering. The highest rated transit alternative was DMU service in an alignment in the State Route 4 median between the Pittsburg/BayPoint BART Station and Loveridge Road, and then to Byron via the Union Pacific Mococo Line, with single track service between the Hillcrest and Byron stations. This alternative was Package C-1 in the feasibility study, and is now the Proposed Action. This 23-mile corridor was proposed to include five transit stations. The recommended rail technology involves trains using light-weight, self-propelled rail cars known as Diesel Multiple Units (DMUs). Passengers on the DMUs would transfer to BART at the existing Pittsburg/Bay Point BART Station, ideally with a short walk across or along the BART platform. A train storage yard and maintenance facility was proposed east of Hillcrest Avenue. As proposed, the eBART project would include new grade separations in Antioch at Somersville Road, A Street, and Hillcrest Avenue. Also, local bus

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Draft NOP for eBART, June 28, 2005

service offered by Tri Delta Transit District would be modified to eliminate routes that duplicate eBART service, synchronize headways with eBART schedules, and redefine routes to feed eBART stations.

In 2004, local voters passed Regional Measure 2, and Measure J in Contra Costa County, supporting a local sales tax increase for transportation improvements. On March 23, 2005, the Metropolitan Transportation Commission approved the use of funds from Regional Measure 2 for additional study of transit service improvements in the State Route 4 corridor in East Contra Costa County. In response to these developments, FTA and BART are now embarking on an EIS/EIR for the eBART project.

Purpose and Need

The East Contra Costa County study area is the fastest growing portion of the San Francisco Bay Region. Between the years 2000 and 2025, an additional 40,000 households and 63,000 jobs are expected to be added in the East County. This growth in population and jobs portend a dramatic increase in traffic delay and congestion on State Route 4, the primary access route to this part of the Bay Area, with associated impacts on environmental resources including air quality and energy. Given the foreseeable growth in the eastern portion of the County, highway improvements alone cannot keep pace with the travel demand or address environmental impacts associated with motor vehicle travel.

The purpose of the Proposed Action, is to improve travel along the State Route 4 East corridor with direct, coordinated connections to the existing BART system. In light of the regional and local need for an improved transit connection, the Proposed Action objectives are the same as those identified in the 2002 East County corridor study:

- Improve transportation service
- Maximize access to transit system
- Maximize connectivity and seamlessness of transit system, both from home to transit and from one form
 of transit to another
- Promote transit-oriented land use initiatives and policies
- Maximize economic benefits and financial feasibility
- Balance short, medium, and long-term strategies to provide continual improvements in transit services
- Protect or enhance the environment

As the first new extension proposed since BART adopted its System Expansion Policy in 1999, the eBART project purpose incorporates BART's goal of enhancing ridership by coordinating transit projects with local land use and access planning. Jurisdictions within the eBART corridor will commit to a process intended to attain a corridor-wide ridership target. The target is to be achieved by adopting transit supportive land uses and making access improvements at transit stations. Ridership Development Plans incorporating land use changes and access improvements are to be completed and adopted by the cities and the County. BART, the cities, and the County will enter into a Memorandum of Understanding describing BART's intent to move forward with the environmental review process and the corridor communities' intent to engage in the planning and implementation programs to achieve BART's ridership goals.

Alternatives

As noted above, the Proposed Action is the provision of DMU service in an alignment in the State Route 4 median between the Pittsburg/BayPoint BART Station and Loveridge Road, and then to Byron via the Union Pacific Mococo Line, with single track service between the Hillcrest and Byron stations. Specific alternatives to the Proposed Action are expected to evolve during the environmental review process and in response to the public scoping process. While a number of alternatives were discussed and evaluated as part of the earlier planning/feasibility study, project alternatives expected to be evaluated in the EIS/EIR include:

 a No Build, or No Project, Alternative that considers the consequences of not extending rail transit services beyond the Pittsburg/BayPoint BART Station. This alternative would involve continuation of

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Draft NOP for eBART, June 28, 2005

the existing Tri Delta Transit District and implementation of additional express bus service from East County communities to BART.

- a Bus Rapid Transit Alternative that considers technical and operational transit improvements using
 buses in the same alignment as the DMU project (freeway median and railroad right of way). The
 system seeks to emulate the service levels provided by a fixed guideway rail system. Amenities would
 be provided at stations, and portions of the route could be constructed with exclusive transit lanes or
 other transit preferential treatments in order to bypass areas of localized traffic congestion.
- A conventional BART Alternative that using BART vehicles and systems in the same alignment as the DMU project (freeway median and railroad right of way). This alternative would consist of an extension of the electrically-powered, exclusive-use right of way BART system with one station at Hillcrest Avenue and a yard facility.

Probable Effects

The purpose of the EIS/EIR is to fully disclose the social, economic, and environmental consequences of building and operating eBART in advance of any decisions to make substantial financial or other commitments to its implementation. The EIS/EIR will explore the extent to which the project alternatives result in potentially significant social, economic, and environmental effects and identify appropriate actions to reduce or eliminate these impacts. Issues that will be investigated in the EIS/EIR include transportation, traffic, and circulation effects; land use compatibility and consistency with locally adopted plans including the Regional Transportation Plan, the Transportation Improvement Plan and the State Implementation Plan; potential effects on local businesses and employment; disturbance to sensitive visual and cultural resources; effects of noise and vibration; geologic and hydrology effects; potential disturbance to sensitive wildlife and vegetation species and habitats; air and noise emissions from project-related construction and operation; public health and safety concerns related to exposure to hazardous materials; community service and utility demand; direct or indirect effects to public parklands, significant historic resources, or wildlife refuges; and environmental justice concerns from any disproportionate impacts of the project alternatives on low-income or ethnic minority neighborhoods.

Among the list of potential issues identified above, several will definitely warrant detailed investigation based on an environmental reconnaissance performed by BART as part of the previous planning/feasibility study completed in 2002:

- Consistency with local general plans for potential land use conflicts
- Potential disturbance to surface waters, since the corridor traverses the Contra Costa Canal, Kirker Creek, Los Medanos Waterway, Markley Creek, the Mokelumne Aqueduct, Marsh Creek, Main Canal, Kellogg Creek, the Byron-Bethany Irrigation Canal, and unnamed drainages
- Potential flood hazards related to overflowing of Kirker Creek, Marsh Creek, Kellogg Creek, and an unnamed drainage north of Lone Tree Way
- Potential disturbance to seasonal wetlands and freshwater marsh areas, including several seasonal
 wetlands east of the existing BART station and south of State Route 4, a large wetland complex
 approximately 1 mile further east along State Route 4, several creeks and drainages between Loveridge
 Road and Hillcrest Avenue, a large wetland complex at the bend of Highway 160, and numcrous
 drainages and irrigation ditches south of Oakley
- · Potential disturbance to federally and state listed threatened and endangered species and their habitats
- Potential public health hazards from exposure to soil and/or groundwater contamination associated with highway and railroad operations, as well as agricultural activities
- Given the extensive industrial and commercial development in the corridor, historic resources evaluation
 and a high potential to encounter historic archaeological resources
- · Potential impacts to nearby sensitive receptors to air and noise emissions.

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STATE OF CALIFORNIA GOVERNOR'S OFFICE *of* PLANNING AND RESEARCH STATE CLEARINGHOUSE AND PLANNING UNIT



ARNOLD SCHWARZENEGGER GOVERNOR

Memorandum

Date:	March 20, 2008	
To:	All Reviewing Agencies	
From:	Scott Morgan, Senior Planner	
Re:	SCH # 2005072100	
	East Contra Costa BART Extension (known as eBART) Phase I	

The State Clearinghouse has <u>corrected</u> the Document Details Report regarding the project description for the above-mentioned project. Please see the attached materials for more specific information. All other project information remains the same.

cc: Ellen Smith San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District 300 Lakeside Drive, 16th Floor Oakland, CA 94612

> 1400 10th Street P.O. Box 3044 Sacramento, California 95812-3044 (916) 445-0613 FAX (916) 323-3018 www.opr.ca.gov



ARNOLD SCHWARZENEGGER

GOVERNOR

STATE OF CALIFORNIA GOVERNOR'S OFFICE of PLANNING AND RESEARCH STATE CLEARINGHOUSE AND PLANNING UNIT



CYNTHIA BRYANT DIRECTOR

Notice of Preparation

March 12, 2008

To: Reviewing Agencies

Re: East Contra Costa BART Extension (known as eBART) SCH# 2005072100

Attached for your review and comment is the Notice of Preparation (NOP) for the East Contra Costa BART Extension (known as eBART) draft Environmental Impact Report (EIR).

Responsible agencies must transmit their comments on the scope and content of the NOP, focusing on specific information related to their own statutory responsibility, within 30 days of receipt of the NOP from the Lead Agency. This is a courtesy notice provided by the State Clearinghouse with a reminder for you to comment in a timely manner. We encourage other agencies to also respond to this notice and express their concerns early in the environmental review process.

Please direct your comments to:

Ellen Smith San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District 300 Lakeside Drive, 16th Floor Oakland, CA 94612

with a copy to the State Clearinghouse in the Office of Planning and Research. Please refer to the SCH number noted above in all correspondence concerning this project.

If you have any questions about the environmental document review process, please call the State Clearinghouse at (916) 445-0613.

Sincerely,

Scott Morgan Project Analyst, State Clearinghouse

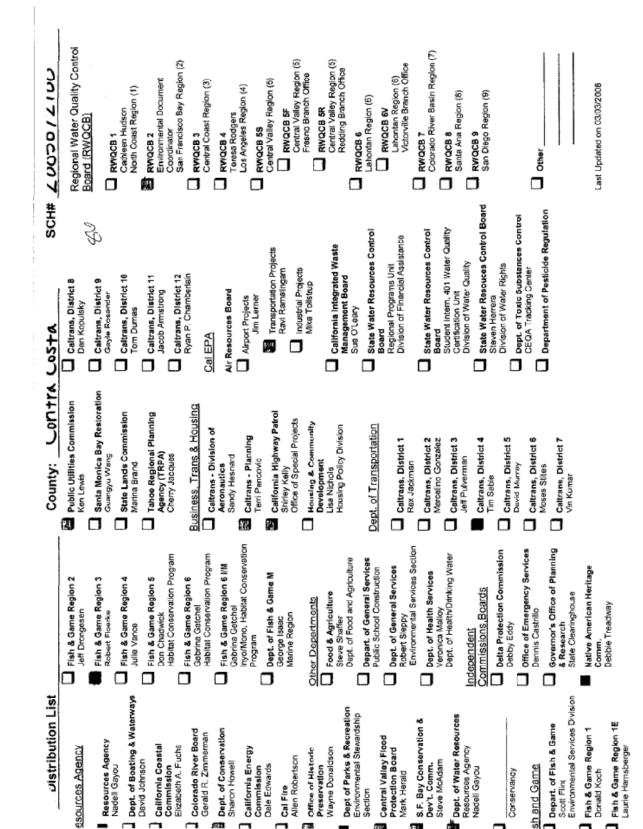
Attachments cc: Lead Agency

> 1400 10th Street P.O. Box 3044 Sacramento, California 95812-3044 (916) 445-0613 FAX (916) 323-3018 www.opr.ca.gov

Document Details Report State Clearinghouse Data Base

SCH# Project Title Lead Agency	2005072100 East Contra Costa BART Extension (known as eBART) Bay Area Rapid Transit District		
Туре	NOP Notice of Preparation		
Description	NOP Notice of Preparation The San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District (BART) intends to prepare an Environmental Impact Report (EIR) pursuant to the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) for enhanced transit service in eastern Contra Costa County. Service is proposed to follow an alignment in the State Route 4 median between the Pittsburg/Bay Point BART Station and the vicinity of the Hillcrest Avenue interchange in the City of Antioch. This 10-mile corridor includes one transit station in Pittsburg at Railroad Avenue and a terminus station in Antioch, east of the Hillcrest Avenue interchange. Several station location options are being considered for the Hillcrest Avenue terminus station, including in the median and out of the median on land noth of State Route 4. The recommended roil technology known as Diesel Multiple Units (DMU) involves trains using light-weight, self-propelled rail cars. Passengers on these vehicles would transfer to BART at a new transfer station east of the existing Pittsburg/Bay Point BART Station. A train storage yard and maintenance facility would be constructed east of the terminus station in Antioch.		
Lead Agenc	y Contact		
Name Agency Phone email	Ellen Smith San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District 415-464-6143 Fax		
Address City	300 Lakeside Drive, 16th Floor Oakland State CA Zip 94612		
Project Loca	ation		
County City Region Cross Streets	Contra Costa Pittsburg, Antioch, Oakley, Byron		
Parcel No. Township	Range Section Base		
Proximity to	· ·		
Highways Airports	SR-4, Hwy 160		
Railways Waterways Schools Land Use	Union Pacific, BART		
Project Issues	Traffic/Circulation; Landuse; Aesthetic/Visual; Noise; Geologic/Seismic; Wildlife; Vegetation; Air Quality; Public Services; Toxic/Hazardous; Other Issues		
Reviewing Agencies	Resources Agency; Department of Conservation; Office of Historic Preservation; Department of Parks and Recreation; Central Valley Flood Protection Board; San Francisco Bay Conservation and Development Commission; Department of Water Resources; Department of Fish and Game, Region 3: Native American Heritage Commission; Public Utilities Commission; Caltrans, Division of Transportation Planning; California Highway Patrol; Caltrans, District 4; Air Resources Board, Transportation Projects; Regional Water Quality Control Board, Region 2		

Note: Rianke in data fields result from insufficient information provided by lead assess



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eBART Scoping Appendices - March/April 2008

Revised NOTICE OF PREPARATION

To:	Responsible/Trustee Agency	
From	San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District (BART)	
	300 Lakeside Drive	
	Oakland, CA, 94612	

Subject: REVISED Notice of Preparation of an Environmental Impact Report

	Pile Number 11		
East Contra Costa BART Extension (known as "eBART"), Phase 1	2005072100		
Project Propensat			
The San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District (BART)			
Project Location	AND IN THE REAL PROPERTY OF A		
Contra Costa County, California – from the existing EART ter City of Pittsburg to a new terminus in Antioch.	minus station at Pittsburg/Bay Point, through the		
Project Description, even a second of gets			
The San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District (BART) intends to prepare an Environmental Impact Report (EIR) pursuant to the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) for enhanced transit service in eastern Contra Costa County. Service is proposed to follow an alignment in the State Route 4 median between the Pittsburg/Bay Point BART Station and the vicinity of the Hillcrest Avenue interchange in the City of Antioch. This 10-mile corridor includes one transit station in Pittsburg at Railroad Avenue and a terminus station in Antioch, east of the Hillcrest Avenue interchange. Several station location options are being considered for the Hillcrest Avenue terminus station, including in the median and out of the median on land north of State Route 4. The recommended rail technology known as Diesel Multiple Units (DMU) involves trains using light-weight, self-propelled rail cars. Passengers on these vehicles would transfer to BART at a new transfer station east of the existing Pittsburg/Bay Point BART Station. A train storage yard and maintenance facility would be constructed east of the terminus station in Antioch.			
This Revised NOP addresses a shortened version of the project for which the original NOP was released on July 15, 2005. The previous NOP described a project extending existing service further east, to a terminus station in Byron. Due to funding circumstances and uncertainty about the timing and implementation of subsequent phases, this NOP concerns only Phase 1 of the earlier proposed project. Additionally, the original, larger eBART project contemplated the use of federal funding, thus requiring preparation of an Environmental Impact Statement in conjunction with the EIR. The Phase 1 project currently under review would not use federal funds and thus only an EIR is being prepared at this time.			
The San Francisco Ray Area Rapid Transit District (UART) is identified aboves for connection with the proposed preject, we scope and consent of the environmental information that is gen Please provide any comments you may have no later than nort to Ms. Ellen Smith, The San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transi CA 94612, together with the name and plana number of a cort	need to know the views of your agency is to the mane to your agency? a statitory responsibilities, y (30) cidendar/days after your receipt of his notice fDistrict, 700 Lakeside Drive, 16 th floor, Oakland		
Presared by PBS&1 on behalf of BART	Signature: Elum. FMbe Date: 3/7/08		

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NOP for eBART, March 7, 2008

54534v1

East Contra Costa BART Extension ("eBART"), Phase 1

Project Background

The planning and development of transportation improvements within the State Route 4 East Corridor has been ongoing since the late 1980s. These efforts have led to the widening of State Route 4 from Willow Pass Road in Concord to Railroad Avenue in Pittsburg. Plans and studies to continue the highway widening through the Hillcrest Avenue interchange are underway under the direction of the Contra Costa Transportation Authority (CCTA). In addition, the BART extension to Pittsburg/Bay Point opened in 1996. The station serves over 10,000 persons entering and exiting the BART system each weekday.

The East Contra Costa County study area is the fastest growing portion of the San Francisco Bay Region. Between the years 2000 and 2025, an additional 40,000 households and 63,000 jobs are expected to be added in the East County. This growth in population and jobs portends a dramatic increase in traffic delay and congestion on State Route 4, the primary access route to this part of the Bay Area, with associated impacts on environmental resources including air quality and energy. Given the foreseeable growth in the eastern portion of the County, highway improvements alone cannot keep pace with the travel demand or address environmental impacts associated with motor vehicle travel. The purpose of the Proposed Project is to improve travel along the State Route 4 East corridor with direct, coordinated connections to the existing BART system.

In 2001, BART and the CCTA commenced the State Route 4 East Corridor Transit Study to explore a series of alternative transit improvements. (The study is available at the project website: <u>www.ebartproject.org</u> in the Library section under "2002 Feasibility Study.") Following an iterative process of screening and refinement, involving public discussions, engineering and cost evaluations, and ridership estimates, the feasibility study identified eight viable alternatives referred to as Packages A through H. The Packages can be found on the project website in the State Route 4 East Corridor Transit Study. The study culminated in 2002 with a unanimous recommendation by the Policy Advisory Committee, and direction from both the BART and CCTA Boards, to proceed to environmental analyses and preliminary engineering, focusing on the DMU technology, the highest rated alternative studied.

In 2004, local voters passed Regional Measure 2 and Measure J in Contra Costa County, supporting a local sales tax increase for transportation improvements. On March 23, 2005, the Metropolitan Transportation Commission approved the use of funds from Regional Measure 2 for additional study of transit service improvements in the State Route 4 corridor in East Contra Costa County.

Proposed Project

Over the past two years, BART and CCTA have been working diligently to obtain funding and environmental clearance for the project that emerged from the feasibility study. Due to changed funding conditions, BART is now proposing that service in the eBART corridor be extended in a series of projects, with Phase 1 encompassing the initial 10 miles to the vicinity east of the Hillcrest Avenue interchange in the City of Antioch. This initial segment would be constructed in the median of State Route 4, which is in the process of being widened by Caltrans and CCTA. Two stations would be constructed as part of Phase 1, one at Railroad Avenue in the City of Pittsburg and the other a terminus station east of the Hillcrest Avenue interchange in the City of Antioch. Several location options are being explored for the terminus station, including in the median, and out of the median in an area to the north between State Route 4 and the Mococo railroad corridor. A new transfer station to conveniently link eBART passengers to the BART system would be constructed east of the existing Pittsburg/Bay Point BART Station, in the existing BART tailtrack area. The recommended rail technology is a self-propelled passenger vehicle that uses one or more diesel engines for propulsion power. These trains, popular in Europe, do not need a dedicated locomotive and up to four DMUs can be coupled to form the trains. The word "Multiple" refers to the fact that these single vehicles can operate in a train of Multiple Units. BART proposes to construct this Phase 1 project with local, regional, and state funding; no federal funding is anticipated.

NOP for eBART, March 7, 2008

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54534v1

Ridership Development Plans

In 1999, BART adopted a System Expansion Policy and established guidelines for expanding the BART system. The System Expansion Policy sets a broad framework for evaluating expansion projects, which includes a corridorwide ridership target that must be achieved by any proposed project. The target is to be achieved by adopting transit supportive land uses and/or making access improvements in and around the transit stations. The planning process is known as the Ridership Development Plan (RDP) process. eBART is the first expansion project to be evaluated under the System Expansion Policy. As part of the eBART development process, the cities of Pittsburg and Antioch are working to complete the RDPs for their respective stations. BART, Pittsburg, Antioch, CCTA, and Tri Delta Transit have entered into a Memorandum of Understanding providing for completion and adoption of these plans and the associated environmental review processes. An RDP must be adopted by each of the two cities before the BART Board of Directors considers certifying the eBART EIR and adopting the eBART project.

Alternatives

As noted above, the Proposed Project envisions the use of DMU technology in an alignment in the State Route 4 median between the Pittsburg/Bay Point BART Station and a terminus station in Antioch. Project alternatives expected to be evaluated in the EIR include the following scenarios:

- A No Build, or No Project, Alternative that considers the consequences of not extending rail transit services beyond the Pittsburg/Bay Point BART Station. This alternative would involve continuation of the existing Tri Delta Transit District bus system and implementation of additional express bus service from East County communities to BART.
- A Bus Rapid Transit Alternative that considers technical and operational transit improvements using buses in the same alignment as the Proposed Project. The system seeks to emulate the service levels provided by a fixed guideway rail system. Amenities would be provided at stations, and portions of the route could be constructed with exclusive transit lanes or other transit preferential treatments in order to bypass areas of localized traffic congestion.
- An electric-powered vehicle technology operating in the same alignment as the Proposed Project. This
 alternative would require the installation of overhead lines and traction power substations to transmit the
 electricity that would power the vehicles.
- A conventional BART Alternative that uses full length BART trains and systems in the same alignment as the Proposed Project. This alternative would consist of an extension of the electrically-powered, exclusiveuse right-of way BART system with one station at Hillcrest Avenue and a maintenance facility.

Probable Effects

The purpose of the EIR is to fully disclose the environmental consequences of building and operating eBART in advance of any decisions to make substantial financial or other commitments to its implementation. The EIR will also explore the extent to which the project alternatives result in potentially significant environmental effects, although at a lesser level of detail than for the Proposed Project. Issues that will be investigated in the EIR include transportation, traffic, and circulation effects; land use compatibility and consistency with locally adopted plans, including the Regional Transportation Plan, the Transportation Improvement Plan, the State Implementation Plan and Ridership Development Plans; potential effects on local businesses and employment; disturbance to sensitive visual and cultural resources; effects of noise and vibration; geologic and hydrology effects; potential disturbance to sensitive wildlife and vegetation species and habitats; air emissions from project-related construction and operation; public health and safety concerns related to exposure to hazardous materials; and community service and utility demand.

Among the list of potential issues identified above, several will definitely warrant detailed investigation based on an environmental reconnaissance performed by BART as part of the previous planning/feasibility study completed in 2002:

- Potential disturbance to surface waters, since the corridor traverses a number of waterways including, but
 not limited to, the Contra Costa Canal, Kirker Creek, Los Medanos Waterway, and Markley Creek
- Potential flood hazards related to overflowing of Kirker Creek

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- · Potential disturbance to seasonal wetlands and freshwater marsh areas
- Potential disturbance to federally and state listed threatened and endangered species and their habitats
 Potential public health hazards from exposure to soil and/or groundwater contamination associated with

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- highway and railroad operations, as well as agricultural activities
- Potential effects to historic and archaeological resources
- · Potential impacts to nearby sensitive receptors to air and noise emissions.

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